LEAX GROUP AB (publ)

Interim Financial Report Q1 2024



INTERIM FINANCIAL REPORT Q1 2024

"CONTINUED FOCUS ON ADAPTATION, QUALITY AND GROWTH"

- ROGER BERGGREN, GROUP PRESIDENT AND CEO

The quarter January-March

- Net Sales decreased to SEK 560.8 million (588.6)
- Operating profit decreased to SEK 6.4 million (19.8)
- Earnings before tax (EBT) decreased to SEK -0.2 million (13.7)
- Net income for the period decreased to SEK -1.1 million (11.3)
- Cash flow from operating activities amounted to SEK 26.1 million (53.7)

Significant events during and after the quarter

• Press release February 2, 2024, LEAX CEO leaves his position

	Ja	Jan-Dec	
Key Ratios, MSEK	2024	2023	2023
Net Sales	560.8	588.6	2,182.5
Operating profit	6.4	19.8	43.5
EBT	-0.2	13.7	2.3
Net Income	-1.1	11.3	-0.7
Cash flow from operating activities	26.1	53.7	183.1
Earnings per share before dilution, SEK	-0.08	0.89	-1.01
Earnings per share after dilution, SEK	-0.05	0.54	-0.61
Number of shares before dilution	12,593,750	12,593,750	12,593,750
Number of shares after dilution	20,755,126	20,755,126	20,755,126

For full key ratios table and descriptions of alternative performance measures, see page 15.

COMMENTS FROM GROUP PRESIDENT AND CEO

Continued focus on adaptation, quality and growth

During the first quarter of 2024, LEAX continued to adapt to the growing trend towards electric vehicles. LEAX has intensified its efforts to develop and manufacture components and systems for electric vehicles. Despite the overall decline in net sales and earnings for the period, we see a positive development. Our goal is to strengthen our position as a reliable supplier of high-quality components to the automotive industry regardless of energy carrier.

Net sales for the first quarter amounted to SEK 560.8 million (588.6), a decrease of 4.7% compared to the same period last year. We noted a continued weak market in Europe during the quarter, but despite the challenges in the European market, we continue to adapt our operations to meet our customers' requirements and expectations in the region.

A bright spot in the first quarter was the stronger market in South America. We saw an increase in demand and sales within the region, which contributed positively to our results for the period. We continue to expand our presence in the South American market to maximise growth opportunities and strengthen our position.

In the first quarter of 2024, we maintained our focus on managing cash flow and we continued to make strategic investments to ensure long-term growth and profitability. Despite challenging market conditions, we managed to generate positive cash flow from operating activities, enabling continued investments.

LEAX continues to drive the business with a focus on adaption, quality and growth even though there are challenges in several markets, and an overall decline in Q1 2024 results. We are determined to continue to develop our presence within electric vehicles, optimise our operations to meet market demands and maximise our profitability in the long term.

With a strong foundation and commitment from the entire organisation, we look forward to meeting the challenges and opportunities that lie ahead for the rest of the year. We are planning for overall cost savings and continued market adaptions with the expectation of a long-term annual profit improvement of SEK 100 million.



Roger Berggren, Group president and CEO

THIS IS LEAX GROUP

LEAX is a supplier of systems, advanced components, and mechanical solutions, and operates within several major end customer markets such as Heavy Commercial Vehicles, Passenger Cars, Mining & Construction, Agricultural and General Industry. The company's products and solutions are applicable in various applications and can be adapted to the end market and the needs that arise in the customers' value chain.

LEAX supplies components and subsystems to our various end markets and focuses on highly complex and sustainable solutions.

The Group consists of nine operating companies, three real estate companies and two associated companies that individually develop and run their operations. However, the companies within LEAX cooperate to a large extent to realize the synergies that exist within the Group.

LEAX governance/follow-up and allocation of resources is based on the Group as a whole and the responsibility of the CEO. For operational purposes, the Group is divided into two business areas and three support areas. The two business areas are International and Nordics/South America. The CEO reports to the Board of Directors of LEAX. The Board consists of seven members, whereof one employee representative. Four are independent both in relation to the company's major shareholders and in relation to the company and its executive management. All members appointed by the annual general meeting are proposed by a nomination committee.

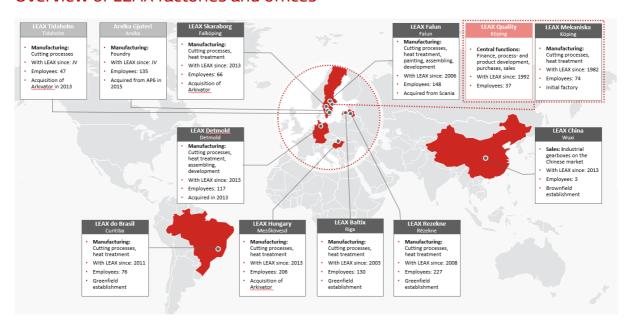
Vision and Mission

LEAX Vision is "To be a recognized leader in the design, development and industrialization of advanced manufacturing solutions and superior products for global mobility and industrial markets" and our Mission is "To exceed our customers' expectations through the continuous pursuit of excellence in every aspect of our business and by maximizing value for all stakeholders".

Strategic geographic presence

LEAX has laid the foundation for a broad product portfolio combined with a global presence to be able to deliver to its international customer base. LEAX has established the right conditions to develop the company in line with LEAX strategy. As part of the company's growth with its existing customers LEAX has established itself in geographically strategic locations. LEAX is now active in Europe and South America, with local production in Sweden, Germany, Brazil, Hungary and Latvia. Through the local presence, the platform is established for LEAX to develop and gain market share in South America, among others.

Overview of LEAX factories and offices



Customers in Production in Approximately

~ 40 10 1 100

Countries (150 including indirect deliveries through customers)

Factories on two continents

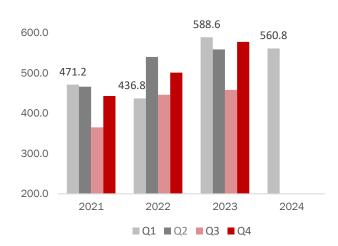
LEAX employees

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

NET SALES

Net sales for the first quarter amounted to SEK 560.8 million (588.6) which is a decrease of 4.7% compared to the same period last year. The decrease is mainly due to lower volumes, particularly in Heavy Commercial Vehicles and General Industry.

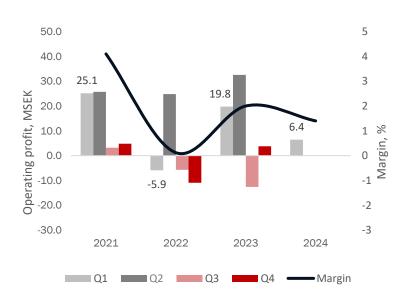
Net Sales per quarter, MSEK



OPERATING PROFIT

In the first quarter Operating profit increased to SEK 6.4 million (19.8) which is a decrease of 67.7% compared to same period last year. The decrease is mainly due to lower volumes, particularly in Heavy Commercial Vehicles and General Industry. Our results were also negatively impacted by continued costs related to the introduction of new products.

Operating profit per quarter



FINANCIAL INCOME & EXPENSES AND EARNINGS BEFORE TAX

Net financial income and expenses for the first quarter amounted to SEK -6.5 million (-6.1). The amount includes unrealised currency effect of SEK 5.3 million (3.5). The unrealised currency effect mainly relates to group internal loans.

Earnings before tax (EBT) for the first quarter amounted to SEK -0.2 million (13.7).

INCOME TAXES

Income taxes for the first quarter amounted to SEK -0.9 million (-2.4). Income taxes are related both to corporate taxes and deferred taxes on group level.

CASH FLOW

Cash flow from operating activities for the first quarter amounted to SEK 26.1 million (53.7). Cash flow from investing activities amounted to SEK -25.8 million (-33.6). Cash flow from financing activities amounted to SEK -0.9 million (-20.0).

FINANCIAL POSITION

As of March 31, 2024, the Group's balance sheet total amounted to SEK 1,693.7 million (1,603.9). The Group's equity amounted to SEK 527.2 million (561.8). At the end of the period, net debt was SEK 598.2 million (620.3) and the Group's cash and cash equivalents amounted to SEK 12.5 million (9.6).

The Board of Directors assesses that the Group is financially stable enough to meet its obligations and continue its business for the foreseeable future.

OTHER INFORMATION

RISKS AND UNCERTAINTY FACTORS

The company does not consider that there are any material changes during the reporting period in the risks and uncertainty factors presented in the annual report. Market forecasts are based on current visibility, which is low. Uncertainty is significant due to difficulty in assessing supply chain capacity, the war in Ukraine and the company sees a continued risk caused by supply chain volatility. For information regarding the most significant risks and uncertainty factors, please read the description in the annual report for 2023.

PARENT COMPANY

LEAX Group AB directly or indirectly owns all companies in the Group. Equity amounted to SEK 496.7 million (492.0).

THE COMPANY'S MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS

LEAX Group AB (publ) has its registered office in Köping, Sweden. At the end of the quarter, the Berggren and Seger families directly or indirectly owned 64.6% of the shares with a voting right of 85.9%. AMF owns 28.9% of the shares with a voting right of 4.5%. The remaining part is owned by key persons active in the group.

DIVIDEND

A directed dividend related to the preference shares during 2024 for the fiscal year 2023 is suggested to be SEK 2.87 per share, in total SEK 23.4 million. No other dividend is suggested for the fiscal year 2023.

MARKET DEVELOPMENT AND PROSPECTS

LEAX continues to drive the business with a focus on adaption, quality and growth. We are determined to continue to develop our presence within electric vehicles, optimise our operations to meet market demands and maximise our profitability in the long term. With a strong foundation and commitment from the entire organisation, we look forward to meeting the challenges and opportunities that lie ahead for the rest of the year.

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The Annual General Meeting will take place June 13, 2024, at Nya Hamnvägen 4 in Köping, Sweden.

OTHER

The functional currency of the parent company is the Swedish krona which also is the reporting currency for the group and the parent company. All amounts, if nothing else is stated, are presented in SEK million with one decimal. The amounts in tables and reports do not always sum up exactly to the total amount due to rounding. The purpose is that each amount should equal its origin and rounding differences can therefore occur.

This report has not been reviewed by the company's auditors.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND THE CEO ASSURANCE

The Board of Directors and the CEO assure that this interim report provides a true and fair view of the Group's and the parent company's operations, position and results and describes the significant risks and uncertainties facing the parent company and the companies that are part of the Group.

Köping, May 8, 2024

Roger Berggren

Board member

Group President and CEO

Lars Davidsson Chairman of the Board Jonas Lundgren Board member

Lina Ankargren Board member

Jessica Alenius Board member

Lars Wrebo Board member

Jonas Neiström Board member

INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE GROUP

Consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the group

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK Not	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
Net Sales	560.8	588.6	2,182.5
Other operating income	10.8	6.3	46.0
Change in work in progress and finished goods	9.7	-10.4	2.5
Capitalized work for own account	1.0	1.2	4.8
Raw material and consumables	-315.5	-314.8	-1,199.3
Other external costs	-83.2	-86.3	-335.3
Employee benefits	-133.2	-122.7	-490.2
Depreciation, amortization and write down of fixed assets	-38.2	-39.1	-158.2
Other operating expenses	-5.4	-7.2	-24.5
Share according to the equity method	-0.3	4.2	15.2
Operating profit	6.4	19.8	43.5
Financial income	0.4	0.1	3.4
Financial expenses	-6.9	-6.2	-47.7
Financial income and expenses, net	-6.5	-6.1	-44.3
Earnings before tax, EBT	-0.2	13.7	-0.7
Income taxes	-0.9	-2.4	-12.2
Net income	-1.1	11.3	-12.9
Of which attributable to			
Owners of the parent	-0.9	11.2	-12.7
Non-controlling interests	-0.1	0.1	-0.2
Net income	-1.1	11.3	-12.9
Earnings per share	0.00	0.00	4.04
before dilution (SEK)	-0.08		-1.01
after dilution (SEK)	-0.05	0.54	-0.61
Earnings per share from continuing operations	0.00	0.00	4.04
before dilution (SEK)	-0.08		-1.01
after dilution (SEK)	-0.05	0.54	-0.61

Consolidated statement of other comprehensive income for the group

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
Net income	-1.1	11.3	-12.9
Other comprehensive income Items that may be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss			
Translation differences	14.2	11.5	8.3
Other comprehensive income for the period	14.2	11.5	8.3
Total comprehensive income for the period	13.2	22.8	-4.6
Total comprehensive income for the period attributable to:			
Owners of the parent	13.0	22.8	-5.1
Non-controlling interests	0.1	0.0	0.5
Total comprehensive income for the period	13.2	22.8	-4.6

BALANCE SHEET FOR THE GROUP

Consolidated statement of financial position for the group

		2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Note	Mar 31	Mar 31	Dec 31
Assets				
Intangible fixed assets	2	46.9	39.5	44.2
Tangible fixed assets	2	859.2	885.8	848.4
Other right-of-use assets	2	45.8	59.0	48.0
Shares in associated companies		45.3	34.6	45.6
Deferred tax asset		27.8	30.8	27.9
Non-current receivables		20.2	20.2	20.9
Other financial assets		8.4	3.6	7.9
Other long-term receivables		0.2	0.3	0.2
Total fixed assets		1,053.8	1,073.8	1,043.1
Inventories		364.6	333.7	345.2
Trade receivables		217.8	237.3	190.4
Current tax assets		17.5	13.1	13.5
Other current receivables		10.1	9.9	9.7
Prepaid expenses and accrued income		17.3	26.5	17.5
Cash and cash equivalents		12.5	9.6	12.8
Total current assets		639.9	630.1	589.2
Total assets		1,693.7	1,703.9	1,632.3
Equity				
Share capital		41.5	41.5	41.5
Translation reserve		40.7	30.3	27.1
Retained earnings incl net income		442.2	486.9	442.7
Total equity attributable to owners of the parent		524.5	558.7	511.3
Non-controlling interests		2.7	3.1	2.7
-		527.2	561.8	514.0
Total equity		327.2	301.6	314.0
Provisions				
Provisions for deferred taxes		9.7	10.8	9.8
Other provisions		0.3	0.2	0.3
Total provisions Liabilities		10.1	11.0	10.1
Interest-bearing liabilities, non-current		525.4	529.8	520.9
Other non-current liabilities		138.0	39.6	138.1
Total non-current liabilities		663.3	569.4	658.9
Interest-bearing liabilities, current		85.3	100.1	87.4
Advances from customers		0.4	5.0	0.4
Trade payables		271.3	267.4	237.7
Current tax liabilities		0.8	2.2	2.4
Other current liabilities		55.9	108.8	53.1
Accrued expenses and deferred income		79.4	78.2	68.2
Total current liabilities		493.1	561.7	449.3
		1,156.5	1,131.1	1,108.2
Total liabilities		1,130.3	1,131.1	1,100.2

CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE GROUP

Consolidated statement of changes in equity for the group

2023

MSEK	Share capital	Translation reserve	Retained earnings	N Total	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
Opening balance January 1, 2023	41.5	18.8	475.8	536.1	2.9	539.0
Comprehensive income						
Net income for the period			11.2	11.2	0.1	11.3
Other comprehensive income		11.5	_	11.5	0.0	11.5
Total comprehensive income		11.5	11.2	22.7	0.1	22.8
Closing balance March 31, 2023	41.5	30.3	486.9	558.7	3.1	561.8

Total equity

2024		Total equity				
MSEK	Share capital	Translation reserve	Retained earnings	Total	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
Opening balance January 1, 2024	41.5	26.6	443.2	511.3	2.7	514.0
Comprehensive income						
Net income for the period			-0.9	-0.9	-0.1	-1.1
Other comprehensive income		14.1	-	14.1	0.1	14.2
Total comprehensive income		14.1	-0.9	13.2	0.0	13.2
Closing balance March 31, 2024	41.5	40.7	442.2	524.5	2.7	527.2

CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE GROUP

Consolidated cash flow statement for the group

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
Onevation activities			
Operating activites Earnings before tax	-0.2	13.7	-0.7
Adjustment for non-cash items	36.0	30.6	134.0
Income taxes paid	-3.8	0.0	-7.1
meome taxes paid	32.1	44.3	126.1
Increase (-) /Decrease (+) of inventories	-12.3	-0.2	-14.2
Increase (-) /Decrease (+) of operating assets	-24.4	-27.0	27.2
Increase (+) /Decrease (-) of operating liabilities	30.7	36.7	44.0
Cash flow from operating activities	26.1	53.7	183.1
Investing activities			
Investments in tangible and intangible fixed assets	-24.5	-33.5	-110.3
Investments in other right-of-use assets	-1.9	_	-4.3
Disposals of tangible and intangible fixed assets	0.0	0.1	0.4
Disposal of other right-of-use assets	_	_	-0.8
Investments in financial fixed assets	-0.4	-0.2	-4.4
Disposals of other financial fixed assets	1.0	_	14.4
Cash flow from investing activites	-25.8	-33.6	-105.1
Financing activities			
Change in overdraft facility	14.4	-9.5	-14.2
New borrowings	4.9	7.4	47.9
Repayment of borrowings	-16.3	-20.6	-76.1
Paid out dividend		_	-20.4
Change in lease liability	-3.9	2.8	-12.0
Cash flow from financing activities	-0.9	-20.0	-74.8
Cash flow for the period	-0.6	0.1	3.2
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	12.8	9.2	9.2
Translation difference on cash and cash equivalents	0.2	0.3	0.4
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	12.5	9.6	12.8

KEY RATIOS FOR THE GROUP

Key Ratios

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
EBITDA ¹	44.6	58.9	201.7
EBITDA margin % ¹	8.0	10.0	9.2
Operating margin % ¹	1.1	3.4	2.0
EBT margin % ¹	0.0	2.3	0.0
Net Sales Growth % ¹	-4.7	34.7	13.5
Net Debt ¹	598.2	620.3	595.4
Net Sales by customer end markets in % ¹			
Heavy Commercial Vehicles (%)	70.1	63.1	65.1
General Industry (%)	18.3	21.8	20.6
Mining & Construction (%)	2.7	1.3	1.4
Agriculture (%)	0.5	1.0	0.7
Passenger Cars (%)	8.4	12.9	12.1
Net Debt / Equity ¹	1.1	1.1	1.2
Net Debt / EBITDA LTM ¹	3.2	3.4	3.0

¹ Non-IFRS financial measures are reconciled at the end of this report to the most directly reconcilable line items in the financial statements

NOTES

Note 1 Accounting policies

The interim report for the group has been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting. The interim report for the parent company has been prepared in accordance with the Swedish Annual Accounts Act and the Swedish Financial Accounting Standards Council's recommendation RFR 2 Accounting for Legal Entities.

The group applies the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) adopted by the EU and the Swedish Annual Accounts Act.

The term "IFRS" in this document includes the application of IAS and IFRS, as well as the interpretations of these standards as published by IASB's Standards Interpretation Committee (SIC) and the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee (IFRIC).

The group and the parent company apply the same accounting policies and calculation models as in the annual report for 2023.

Governmental packages due to Covid-19 and other support are reported in the income statement under other operating income or as reduction of cost depending on the classification. The income or reduction is reported in the period in which it was received.

No new or revised IFRS entering into force during 2024 have had any material effect on the group. The group has not applied any standards in advance, that have been published but not yet come into force.

For a more detailed description of the group's applied accounting policies as well as new and coming accounting standards we refer to note 1 in the Annual Report for 2023.

Note 2 Net Sales

LEAX customers are mainly leading large multinational companies with sales and production worldwide that are active in the premium segments in their respective markets.

The Net Sales by Country or Region table is based on the customers' geographical location.

Fixed Assets by Country or Region are the sum of intangible fixed assets, tangible fixed assets, and other right-of-use assets.

Net Sales and Fixed Assets by Country or Region

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
Net Sales by Country or Region			
Sweden	290.1	316.0	1,097.7
Germany	37.0	35.4	136.8
France	37.0	30.9	124.5
Netherlands	77.9	76.3	275.9
Rest of Europe	39.9	41.7	172.6
South America	67.4	48.6	234.5
Asia	1.3	26.3	100.0
Rest of World	10.1	13.2	40.5
	560.8	588.6	2,182.5

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Mar 31	Mar 31	Dec 31
Fixed Assets by Country or Region			
Sweden	327.0	333.0	330.6
Rest of Europe	556.5	587.6	542.9
Rest of World	68.4	63.7	67.1
	951.9	984.3	940.6

Note 3 Transactions with related parties

No changes in transactions between LEAX and related parties which significantly have affected the company's position and earnings have taken place. For a more detailed description of the transactions with related parties we refer to note 24 in the Annual Report for 2023.

Note 4 Acquisitions during the quarter

No acquisitions were made during the quarter.

Note 5 Significant events after the end of the period

No significant events after the end of the period.

INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE PARENT COMPANY

Income statement, parent company

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
Other operating income	0.0	0.1	0.6
Other external costs	0.0	-0.4	-0.4
Other operating expenses	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6
Operating profit	-0.4	-0.7	-0.4
Results from participations in group companies	-0.5	-0.4	30.3
Results from participations in associated companies	_	_	1.4
Interest income and similar items	3.6	4.0	16.6
Interest costs and similar items	-5.2	-4.6	-22.1
Exchange differences on financial items	5.7	2.7	1.8
Other financial items	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5
Financial income and expenses, net	3.3	1.3	26.5
Earnings before tax, EBT	3.0	0.6	26.0
Appropriations	-2.0	-	-1.4
Net income	1.0	0.6	24.6

BALANCE SHEET FOR THE PARENT COMPANY

Balance sheet, parent company

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Mar 31	Mar 31	Dec 31
Assets			
Shares in group companies	500.2	500.2	500.2
Shares in associated companies	3.5	3.5	3.5
Receivables from group companies	317.9	335.9	304.8
Receivables from associated companies	16.4	30.9	17.2
Other financial assets	8.4	3.5	7.9
Total fixed assets	846.3	873.9	833.5
Receivables from group companies	25.0	_	25.0
Other current receivables	0.3	_	0.3
Prepaid expenses and accrued income	1.2	1.2	1.1
Total current assets	26.5	1.2	26.5
Total assets	872.9	875.1	859.9
Equity			
Share capital	41.5	41.5	41.5
Revaluation reserve	18.0	18.0	18.0
Retained earnings	436.2	432.0	411.6
Net income	1.0	0.6	24.6
Total equity	496.7	492.0	495.7
Liabilities			
Non-current interest-bearing liabilities	291.9	306.1	296.2
Liabilities to group companies	62.1	47.1	27.5
Total non-current liabilities	354.0	353.2	323.7
Current interest-bearing liabilities	22.1	22.1	22.1
Liabilities to group companies		7.4	18.1
Current tax liabilities	_	0.3	0.3
Accrued expenses and deferred income	_	0.0	0.0
Total current liabilities	22.1	29.9	40.5
Total liabilities	376.2	383.0	364.2
Total equity and liabilities	872.9	875.1	859.9

DEFINITION OF ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

Definitions of key ratios not calculated according to IFRS for LEAX

Key ratios not calculated according to IFRS	Definition	Explanation
EBITDA	Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortisation	To improve the analysis and comparability between other EBITDA key ratios below
EBITDA margin %	EBITDA divided by Net Sales	To improve the analysis and comparability between other EBITDA key ratios below
Operating margin %	Operating profit divided by Net sales	To analyse the profitability of the operations and to compare the margin between different reporting periods
EBT margin %	Earnings before tax divided by Net Sales	To compare the margin between difference reporting periods
Net Sales Growth %	Change in net sales divided by net sales for the previous period.	To analyse LEAX growth
Net debt	Interest-bearing liabilities reduced by cash and cash equivalents	To improve the analysis and comparability between other Net Debt key ratios below.
Net Sales by customer end markets in %	Net Sales by customer end markets in % of total Net Sales for customer end markets stated below: - Heavy Commercial Vehicles - General Industry - Mining & Construction - Agriculture - Passenger Cars	The Group monitors sales related to end customers
Net Debt/Equity	Net Debt/Equity	LEAX monitors this key ratio as an additional way to measure the debt/equity ratio
Net Debt/EBITDA LTM	Net Debt/EBITDA excl. for the last twelve months	LEAX monitors this key ratio to measure the debt/equity ratio.

RECONCILATION OF ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

The section below includes a reconciliation of the Alternative Performance Measures to the most directly reconcilable line items in the financial statements.

Key Ratios

EBITDA

Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortisation

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
Net Sales	560.8	588.6	2,182.5
Other operating income	10.8	6.3	46.0
Change in work in progress and finished goods	9.7	-10.4	2.5
Capitalized work for own account	1.0	1.2	4.8
Raw material and consumables	-315.5	-314.8	-1,199.3
Other external costs	-83.2	-86.3	-335.3
Employee benefits	-133.2	-122.7	-490.2
Other operating expenses	-5.4	-7.2	-24.5
Income from associated companies	-0.3	4.2	15.2
EBITDA	44.6	58.9	201.7

EBITDA margin %

EBITDA/Net sales

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
Net Sales	560.8	588.6	2,182.5
EBITDA	44.6	58.9	201.7
EBITDA margin %	8.0	10.0	9.2

Operating margin %

Operating profit / Net Sales

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
Operating profit	6.4	19.8	43.5
Net Sales	560.8	588.6	2,182.5
Operating margin %	1.1	3.4	2.0

EBT margin %

EBT divided by Net Sales

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
Net Sales	560.8	588.6	2,182.5
EBT	-0.2	13.7	-0.7
EBT margin %	0.0	2.3	0.0

Net Sales Growth %

Change in Net Sales compared to previous period in %

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
Net Sales	560.8	588.6	2,182.5
Change	-27.8	122.3	259.0
Growth %	-4.7	26.2	13.5

Net Debt

Interest bearing liabilities, less cash and cash equivalents

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Mar 31	Mar 31	Dec 31
Interest-bearing liabilities, non-current	525.4	529.8	520.9
Interest-bearing liabilities, current	85.3	100.1	87.4
Cash and cash equivalents	12.5	9.6	12.8
Net Debt	598.2	620.3	595.4

Net Sales by customer end markets in %

Net Sales by customer end markets in % of total Net Sales for the end markets stated below:

	2024	2023	2023
<u>%</u>	Jan-Mar	Jan-Mar	Jan-Dec
Heavy Commercial Vehicles (%)	70.1	63.1	65.1
General Industry (%)	18.3	21.8	20.6
Mining & Construction (%)	2.7	1.3	1.4
Agriculture (%)	0.5	1.0	0.7
Passenger Cars (%)	8.4	12.9	12.1
Net Sales by customer end markets in %	100.0	100.0	100.0

Net Debt/Equity

Net Debt/Equity

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Mar 31	Mar 31	Dec 31
Equity	527.2	561.8	514.0
Net Debt	598.2	620.3	595.4
Net Debt/Equity	1.1	1.1	1.2

Net Debt/EBITDA LTM

Adjusted Net Debt/Adjusted EBITDA LTM

	2024	2023	2023
MSEK	Mar 31	Mar 31	Dec 31
Net Debt	598.2	620.3	595.4
EBITDA LTM	187.4	180.5	201.7
Net Debt/EBITDA LTM	3.2	3.4	3.0

Financial calendar		Contact information
Annual General Meeting	June 13, 2024	Roger Berggren, Board member & Group President and CEO
Interim Report April-June 2024	August 27, 2024	Phone: +46 (0)70 655 99 71 Mail: roger.berggren@leax.com



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